

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide



**BRIGHTON
GRAMMAR**

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide

This document details the subject options for Year 8 (2027) students. It is intended as a guide for families to help with submitting subject preferences. Each individual subject has a one-page summary on the following pages.

Overview of Subject Offerings

Students take a range of subjects to offer them a breadth of experiences to explore, discover and develop their interests.

Subject	Full year	Selection
English	✓	Select one (criteria apply for English as an Additional Language)
English as an Additional Language	✓	
Health, Wellbeing and Physical Education	✓	Compulsory
Humanities	✓	Compulsory
Mathematics*	✓	Compulsory
Science	✓	Compulsory
Chinese (Advanced)	✓	Select at least one (a second language can optionally be chosen). Any language selected must have been studied in Year 7.
Community Chinese	✓	
French	✓	
Japanese	✓	
Latin	✓	
<i>Combination: Art + Media</i>		Select at least one combination (both to be selected if no second language taken)
<i>Combination: Food Technology + Design and Technologies</i>		
Drama		Select at least one (both to be selected if no second language taken)
Classroom Music or Enrichment Music [†]		

Subject Preference Submission Process

A link and instructions will be emailed to parents with information on how to submit subject preferences. These are completed online.

* Selection into Enrichment Mathematics is based upon grades from the previous year.

† Enrichment Music selection is based on a student's proficiency level on their chosen instrument and classroom grades from the previous year.



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Creative and Performing Arts

Year 8 Art

Overview

Students continue the exploration of identity from Year 7, but expand the breadth and depth of the conceptual exploration and align it with more challenging visual problems. Students research visual imagery related to their cultural background, heritage and personal interests and characteristics. Students then use that imagery to produce a unique design for a Personal Crest or Coat of Arms artwork. Students will explore and develop skills with digital and design software and tools as well as drawing, linocut carving and printmaking techniques and processes. Students will examine the visual conventions of effective Crest design and link their practical explorations to established art practice through visual analysis. At the end of the course, students will have produced a large format linocut design.

Skills to be developed

- Developing skills with a range of media
- Planning artworks
- Conducting investigations and research into selected concepts, themes and topics
- Visual strategies for the communication of ideas
- Use of art terminology and the application of analytical frameworks

Assessment tasks

- Visual diary
- Finished artworks
- Developmental works
- Self-directed exploration

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide

Languages

Year 8 Chinese (Advanced)

Overview

Students in the Year 8 Chinese (Advanced) class use Chinese at school and home and through increased engagement with members of their local communities.

Classroom interaction is primarily conducted in Chinese. They will be provided with opportunities to explore and maintain their sense of belonging to both their home and their outside culture. They can alter their conduct to fit different contexts within the world of teenage experiences.

Students engage with a variety of text types and modes, including visual and digital media, music, TV, documentaries, and bilingual versions of classic and contemporary literature, and their film adaptations. They extend their knowledge of language structures and text organisation through reading and viewing authentic material and discussing how to apply new learning to their own communication. They explore issues related to youth culture (e.g., friends, internet use, shopping trends), Chinese legendary stories, family structure and welfare, and the features of diverse Chinese personal and social environments.

Students extend their communication and presentation skills to include more persuasive and formal genres.

Prerequisites

Completion of Year 7 Chinese (Advanced)

Skills to be developed

- Collate and analyse information from a range of sources to develop a position on an issue
- Interact and socialise with familiar groups and individuals, exchanging personal opinions on topics such as friendship and sharing perspectives on aspects of contemporary life such as young people's use of the internet
- Reflect on intercultural experiences and contrast ways in which people of different generations, genders and linguistic backgrounds use language and respond to different experiences

Assessment tasks

- Unit tests (Common Assessment Tasks)
- Oral presentations
- Projects
- Quizzes
- Dictations

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Languages

Year 8 Community Chinese

Overview

Students continue to build their understanding of Chinese through exploration of several topics. The development of students' listening, speaking, reading, writing and viewing skills is a focus.

The units are designed to teach students topics related to nationalities, transportation, home addresses, jobs and daily routines (e.g., what languages they speak at home; how to invite people to visit their homes; what careers their parents/guardians have and where they work; how they travel to work, whether they often go on business trips).

The students will work on various skills using worksheet exercises, role play, and a wide range of ICT multimedia activities.

This subject does not lead to studying Chinese as a Second Language at VCE later in a student's academic journey, but it might support other opportunities to engage in Chinese VCE studies and non-VCE Chinese speaking and community activities.

Prerequisites

Completion of Year 7 Chinese or Year 7 Community Chinese

Skills to be developed

- Describe nationalities and current residential locations of oneself and one's family members
- Discuss the occupations of family members and how they travel to work
- State the language(s) one's family members can speak, whether they are busy with their work and how often they go on business trips

Assessment tasks

- Unit tests (Common Assessment Tasks)
- Listening comprehension
- Reading comprehension
- Written tests
- Oral presentations
- Projects
- Quizzes
- Education Perfect

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Creative and Performing Arts

Year 8 Classroom Music

Overview

During the Year 8 Classroom Music course, students will explore and perform music through the 'Blues' and 'Pop/Rock' music units. Over the semester, students will acquire the theoretical knowledge and practical skills to perform and compose in these styles.

During the study of the 'Blues' unit, students will explore theoretical components that underlie the 12 Bar Blues. Students will apply their theoretical knowledge to perform a range of repertoire on keyboards and other instruments. Students will also use technology such as Musescore to notate their own compositions in the blues style.

Throughout the investigation of the 'Pop/Rock Music' unit, students will perform famous pop riffs and chord progressions using their keyboard skills along with other instruments that they will be introduced to throughout the unit. Students will also use computer technology to compose and record pop/rock pieces using common chord progressions.

Students who study an instrument with an accelerated level of proficiency are selected for the enrichment pathway. This course also studies the 'Blues' and 'Pop/Rock Music' units, and students extend their musical knowledge and practical skills through the addition of higher-level theory elements and solo performance pathways.

Skills to be developed

- Keyboard technique and repertoire
- Musical notation literacy
- Choral and auditory skills
- Responding to musical excerpts using the elements of music and relevant vocabulary
- Use of technology to record and notate musical sounds and notation

Assessment tasks

- Performance composition tasks in blues and pop/rock styles on keyboards and other instruments
- Demonstrating the ability to perform key concepts from the 12 Bar Blues structure
- Responding to musical excerpts using appropriate vocabulary to describe the different elements of music
- Quizzes and end of term tests
- Choral performance

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Creative and Performing Arts

Year 8 Design and Technologies

Overview

Students further explore practical and theoretical components of design and technologies. They utilise a variety of tools, technologies and techniques to create works of personal significance. This involves folio development through brainstorming, research, concept development and technical refinement.

In the Clock Unit, they design and create a clock using a possible combination of traditional handcraft skills and Computer-Aided Design/Computer-Aided Manufacturing (CAD-CAM) techniques which further develop their problem-solving skills throughout the design process. The clocks are decorated using both traditional and more modern digital techniques.

Skills to be developed

- Developing skills with a range of tools
- Planning and designing products
- Conducting investigations and research into selected concepts, themes and topics
- Use of Wood Technology terminology
- Application of tools for construction
- Use of Computer Aided Design

Assessment tasks

- Visual diary
- Concept design
- Finished designs
- Evaluation

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Creative and Performing Arts

Year 8 Drama

Overview

Year 8 Drama is a fun and practical approach to creating performance that extends the foundation skills developed in Year 7. Students participate in activities and workshops that arm them with the skills and knowledge they need in order to express themselves and create their own Drama performances. In addition to this, they learn about theoretical approaches to Drama and how to critically analyse their own work.

The primary focus of Year 8 Drama is to build students' self-confidence and their ability to work in teams as these skills are vital throughout their schooling and as they enter the workforce.

Exploring Comedy as a style, from the ancient Commedia dell'Arte through to modern day clowning, students learn to use their expressive and performance skills creatively in order to create a range of characters and tell stories in various ways.

Skills to be developed

- Self-confidence
- Self-expression
- Public speaking
- Interpersonal skills
- Creativity
- Working in teams
- Critical thinking

Assessment tasks

- Class work
- Performances
- Performance analyses

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide

English

Year 8 English

Overview

In Year 8 English, students study written, visual and multimodal texts, and further develop their writing, reading and speaking skills to help create confident communicators, imaginative thinkers and informed citizens. The texts chosen support students to identify language features, ideas and issues. They continue to develop their understanding of how all texts are influenced by context, purpose and audience.

Through studies of extended texts, students examine and explore the creation of characters, setting, and events within historical and contemporary contexts. Students explore viewpoints and perspectives from different cultural and social contexts to help them become ethical, thoughtful, and informed members of society. They also engage with a range of current issues, develop their own arguments in response and present their own persuasive speeches.

As part of our commitment to reading, students share their personal reading with their peers. They provide recommendations for books they have enjoyed and encourage their peers to read the books they have endorsed.

Skills to be developed

- Creative, persuasive and analytical writing
- Reading for understanding and pleasure
- Analysing texts and textual features
- Understanding the purposes of text
- Forming opinions and developing arguments
- Gaining confidence in speaking in front of audiences
- Learning to listen to the viewpoints of others and respond accordingly
- Developing their ability to participate meaningfully in discussions
- Writing in several different styles and for different audiences
- Developing the accurate use of grammar, spelling and punctuation

Assessment tasks

- Text analysis responses
- Essay writing
- Personal reflections
- Creative writing
- Opinion pieces
- Oral presentations
- Book honourings
- End of year examination

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide

English

Year 8 English as an Additional Language (EAL)

Overview

The English as an Additional Language (EAL) curriculum supports students to enhance their knowledge, understanding and skills in relation to spoken English. At this level, students learn to negotiate topics when speaking in English in a range of contexts.

Students explore a wide range of familiar and unfamiliar texts, including visual and interactive texts. They learn to identify the main ideas in texts, and they can paraphrase their understanding in spoken English. The EAL curriculum covers strategies that help students to read new texts and deduce meaning of unfamiliar words.

EAL provides students with opportunities to write for a range of purposes on different topics. Students learn to organise their ideas and use more complex sentence structures, as well as to incorporate punctuation into their writing to increase the fluency of their texts.

Skills to be developed

- Annotation of texts
- Writing for a range of purposes
- Building and presenting arguments
- Creative, persuasive and analytical writing
- Analysing texts and textual features
- Developing the accurate use of spelling, punctuation and grammar

Assessment tasks

- Analytical response
- Creative response
- Film analysis
- Debate
- Examination

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Creative and Performing Arts

Year 8 Food Technology

Overview

Students explore food, with an emphasis on extending food knowledge and skills and building individual understanding of food nutrition through the application of practical food skills.

This starts with an introduction to the kitchen and culinary skills along with the basics of food nutrition, preparation and production.

Using these skills, they then learn to prepare a range of quick and easy nutritious meals and snacks, both sweet and savoury. This may include: pasta, salads, cakes, biscuits, scones, healthy burgers and family dinners.

Skills to be developed

- Developing skills with a range of utensils
- Planning and preparing nutritious meals
- Conducting investigations and research into food-related concepts, themes and topics
- Use of Food Technology terminology

Assessment tasks

- Visual diary
- Taste tests
- Skill competency tests
- Meal presentation
- Evaluation

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide

Languages

Year 8 French

Overview

The Year 8 French course builds upon the basic skills acquired during the Year 7 French course. Students develop their understanding of sentence structure and expand their vocabulary in order to be able to add more detail to their written and spoken French.

Topics covered in the Year 8 French course include introducing and describing family members, telling time, talking about hobbies and sports, and describing daily routines. Students also learn to talk about their school life and compare the French and Australian school systems.

Students develop their knowledge of fundamental verb conjugations and key grammar points and use these to read and write longer texts in French.

Students are exposed to cultural similarities and differences pertaining to their personal world and are encouraged to consider the way languages reflect ways of thinking and behaving.

Prerequisites

Completion of Year 7 French

Skills to be developed

- Communicating in French, encompassing reading, writing, listening and speaking skills
- Understanding the relationship between language, culture and learning
- Developing intercultural capabilities
- Understanding themselves as communicators

Assessment tasks

- Unit tests (Common Assessment Tasks)
- Tasks assessing listening, speaking, reading and writing skills
- Quizzes
- Pair work and individual tasks
- Creating videos
- Homework exercises

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide

Humanities

Year 8 Humanities

Overview

In Semester One, students study History, examining the period from the end of the ancient world to the beginning of the modern era, from the Vikings to the Black Death.

They develop their understanding and use of historical concepts and skills, including sequencing chronology, using historical sources as evidence, identifying continuity and change, analysing cause and effect and determining historical significance. Students also develop their capacity to undertake historical inquiry, including skills in the analysis and use of sources, in explanation and communication of arguments.

In Semester One, students also study Civics and Citizenship, examining the Australian Constitution and how its features, principles and values shape Australia's democracy. They explore the responsibilities and freedoms of citizens and how citizens can participate.

In Semester Two, students study Geography, examining the topics 'Landforms and Landscapes' and 'Changing Nations'. Students explore, analyse and understand the characteristics of the places that make up our world, using the concepts of place, space, environment, interconnection, sustainability, and scale. Students also learn to question why the world is the way it is, reflect on their relationships with and responsibility for that world, and propose actions designed to shape a socially just and sustainable future.

Skills to be developed

- Sequence significant events in chronological order
- Analyse sources and ask questions about their accuracy, usefulness and reliability
- Explain different historical interpretations
- Identify and explain patterns of continuity and change
- Analyse the causes and effects of significant events
- Explain processes that influence the characteristics of places
- Identify, analyse and explain interconnections and spatial characteristics and identify their implications
- Collect, record and analyse relevant geographical data and information
- Explain how citizens can participate in Australia's democracy
- Describe the process of constitutional change through a referendum
- Demonstrate literacy skills reflected in concise, accurate written responses with specific attention to grammar and spelling

Assessment tasks

- Presentations
- Projects
- Skills tests
- Extended response writing
- Field report
- Essay writing
- End of year examination

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide

Health, Wellbeing and Physical Education

Year 8 Health, Wellbeing and Physical Education

Overview

At Year 8, students engage in a range of activities that enable them to develop their physical, mental, social, emotional and spiritual health and wellbeing.

The Physical Education curriculum allows students to develop specialised movement skills and understanding in a range of physical activity settings. They learn how coordination influences movement composition and performance, transferring skills and concepts to a variety of physical activities. Students explore the role that games and sports, and rhythmic and expressive movement activities play in shaping cultures and identities. They reflect on and refine personal and social skills as they participate in a range of physical activities.

Through a holistic approach to health and wellbeing, students learn how to take positive action to enhance their own and others' health, safety and wellbeing through the development of a personal toolkit of strategies. They examine the nature of their relationships and other factors that influence people's beliefs, attitudes, opportunities, decisions, behaviours and actions. Students develop a range of help-seeking strategies that support them to access and evaluate health and physical activity information and services.

Skills to be developed

- Teamwork and collaboration
- Leadership
- Decision making
- Communication
- Physical skills
- Cognitive skills

Assessment tasks

- Fitness tests
- Topic tests
- Physical skills
- Research/workbook
- Collaboration and teamwork

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide

Languages

Year 8 Japanese

Overview

The Year 8 Japanese course builds upon the Year 7 introductory course. Students use Japanese in classroom interactions and short communicative tasks. They use modelled and rehearsed language and gestures in familiar contexts and begin to use learned language to express their personal meaning. They develop knowledge of Japanese word order and of grammatical features including particles, adjectives, verb tenses and politeness forms. Students are exposed to all three scripts, hiragana, katakana and kanji, and develop a working knowledge of how these are used to create meaning. They develop proficiency in reading and writing hiragana and use high-frequency katakana and kanji to read and write words and sentences.

Students will learn how to use Japanese in classroom routines and activities, exchanging greetings, wishes and information about their personal and social worlds.

Students will study Japanese culture and make connections and comparisons between elements of the Japanese language and culture and their own, identifying how languages reflect ways of thinking and behaving.

Prerequisites

Completion of Year 7 Japanese

Skills to be developed

- Communicating in Japanese, encompassing reading, writing, listening and speaking skills
- Understanding the relationship between language, culture and learning
- Developing intercultural capabilities
- Understanding themselves as communicators

Assessment tasks

- Unit tests (Common Assessment Tasks)
- Quizzes
- Listening and reading comprehension tests
- Oral and written communicative tasks

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide

Languages

Year 8 Latin

Overview

As the second part of the elementary course in Latin, students in Year 8 will thoroughly review components learned in Year 7 before proceeding to new concepts. This year's program will take students from the basics of Latin sentence structure to begin the study of more complex endings and grammar, alongside broader worlds of vocabulary, whilst also establishing fluency in reading adapted Latin passages and texts. Students develop the required work habits, reading skills, grammar and vocabulary knowledge that are critical for continued study at senior level.

In addition, an increased body of linguistic content will enable a burgeoning exploration of the ancient Roman world. Through the reading of richer sentences and texts, students will begin to gain an understanding of the historical, social and mythological spheres that detailed the lives of the ancient Romans. In this way, studying the language will begin to inform students' knowledge of these classical landscapes – and vice versa.

Prerequisites

Completion of Year 7 Latin

Skills to be developed

- Problem solving
- Linguistic analysis
- Pattern recognition
- Deductive analysis
- Comprehension skills
- Communication skills (written and oral)
- Language acquisition

Assessment tasks

- Vocabulary tests
- Short-answer tests
- Comprehension skills
- Translation tests
- Reading tests
- End of year test

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide

Mathematics

Year 8 Mathematics (incl. Enrichment)

Overview

Students continue to build their understanding of Mathematics through the study of various topics. Each topic includes the introduction and reinforcement of numeracy skills and concepts in one of the six content strands from the Victorian Curriculum: Number, Algebra, Measurement, Space, Statistics and Probability. Within each topic, students will explore questions covering the four proficiency strands: Understanding, Fluency, Problem Solving and Reasoning.

Students gain exposure to the six content strands through a variety of teaching and learning techniques including explicit instruction, regular retrieval practice, metacognitive practices, and ongoing formative assessment.

The Enrichment class includes a focus on deeper understanding of Mathematics and provides opportunities for students to explore more complex and abstract problems and their varying mathematical solutions.

Skills to be developed

- Number
- Measurement
- Algebra
- Ratios and rates
- Equations
- Straight line graphs
- Geometry
- Probability and statistics

Assessment tasks

- Assigned coursework
- Quizzes
- Topic tests
- End of semester test
- End of year examination

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide

Creative and Performing Arts

Year 8 Media

Overview

Students expand on their practical and theoretical understanding of Media. They explore each more deeply through a variety of equipment, technologies and techniques to create works of personal significance. This involves folio development through brainstorming, research, concept development and technical refinement.

In the 'Video Game' Unit, students develop skills involved in the development of their own video game using the program 'Scratch'. Students develop an understanding of the history of the media form of video games and how they can apply player perspective, narrative structure and interactivity into their game. Students create their own multi-level game and collaborate with their peers on how to refine and resolve any issues with their game development. They will learn which media codes and conventions of video games they can use to engage with their audience.

In the 'Podcast' Unit, they develop skills to design and develop a podcast episode. This includes design concepts, scripting, research and editing using the Adobe Audition software. They will learn about how podcasts are an example of the evolving media landscape due to the development of new media technologies via the internet.

Skills to be developed

- Developing skills with a range of media
- Planning and designing
- Conducting investigations and research into selected concepts, themes and topics
- Visual strategies for the communication of ideas
- Use of design and media terminology
- Application of analytical frameworks

Assessment tasks

- Finished video game + analysis
- Pre-production planning + research

Year 8 2027 Subject Guide

Science

Year 8 Science

Overview

Students continue to build their understanding of Science through exploration of several topics. While paying particular attention to students' practical work and scientific thinking skills, there are four main units of focus for the year.

In the Chemistry Unit, students learn about the nature of atoms and a basic structural understanding of the periodic table.

In the Energy and Heat Unit, students explore energy transfers and transformations and how these affect their everyday life.

In the Electricity Unit, students learn how to build simple series and parallel circuits and when each of these is appropriate. They also complete simple calculations using Ohm's Law.

In the Cells and Digestion Unit, an exploration of cells is undertaken which includes students looking at their own cheek cells. They learn about the digestive system and the different cells and organs required for it to function.

Skills to be developed

- Scientific writing
- Working collaboratively
- Drawing evidence-based conclusions
- Developing research questions
- Analysing data
- Connecting scientific theory with observations
- Understanding models and using them as tools to make predictions

Assessment tasks

- Quizzes
- Practical reports
- Topic tests
- An end of year examination

